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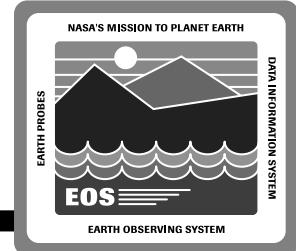
# Infrastructure

## Guy Swope

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**17 October 1995**

# Infrastructure Overview



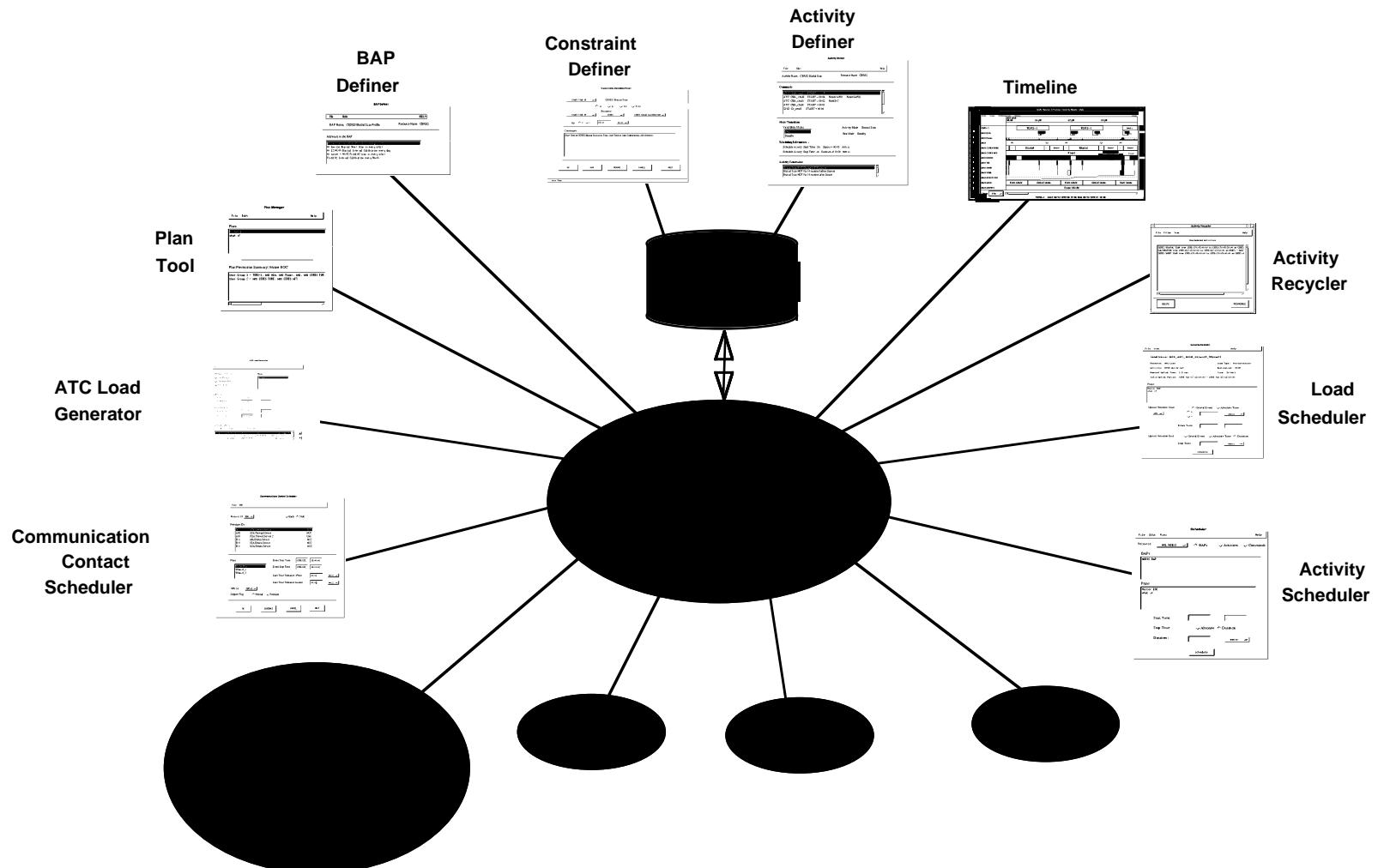
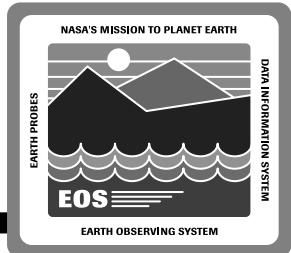
## Processes Central to Planning and Scheduling System

- Resource Model
  - Models components of P&S system
- Data Distributor
  - Distributes modeling data

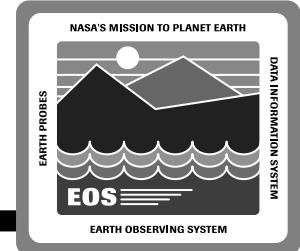
## Includes Common Portions of P&S Processes

- DMS Interface
  - Interface between P&S processes and FOS database
- FUI Interface
  - Interface between P&S GUI processes and FOS User I-F

# Infrastructure Processes



# Resource Model Design



**Heart of Planning and Scheduling Software**

**Models Resources and Their State Through Time**

- e.g., MODIS instrument and its mode configurations

**Performs Constraint Checking**

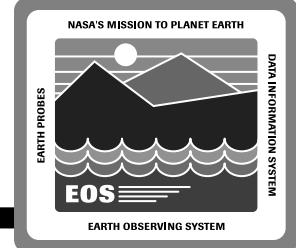
**Handles Scheduling Requests by Allocating Activities Against Resources**

**Acts as Server to Other P&S Client Processes**

**Resource Model Consists of Many Subcomponents**

- **Resources and states**
- **Activities and plans**
- **Schedulable resources**
- **Client interface and messages**

# Resource Model Design (cont.)



## Design Based on Delphi Resource Model Design

- Delphi COTS provides over 10,000 lines of code

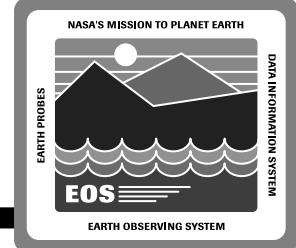
## Stores and Retrieves main Scheduling Data From FOS Database

- Resources, states, activities obtained from DB at startup
- Reports can be generated using DMS Report Generator

## Combines Model and Rule-based Mission Scheduling

- Constraint modeling based on Delphi product
  - Completely flexible to handle any constraint
  - Multi-mission extensibility
- Rule-based temporal constraint checking added
  - Generically handles most constraints

# Resources and States Design



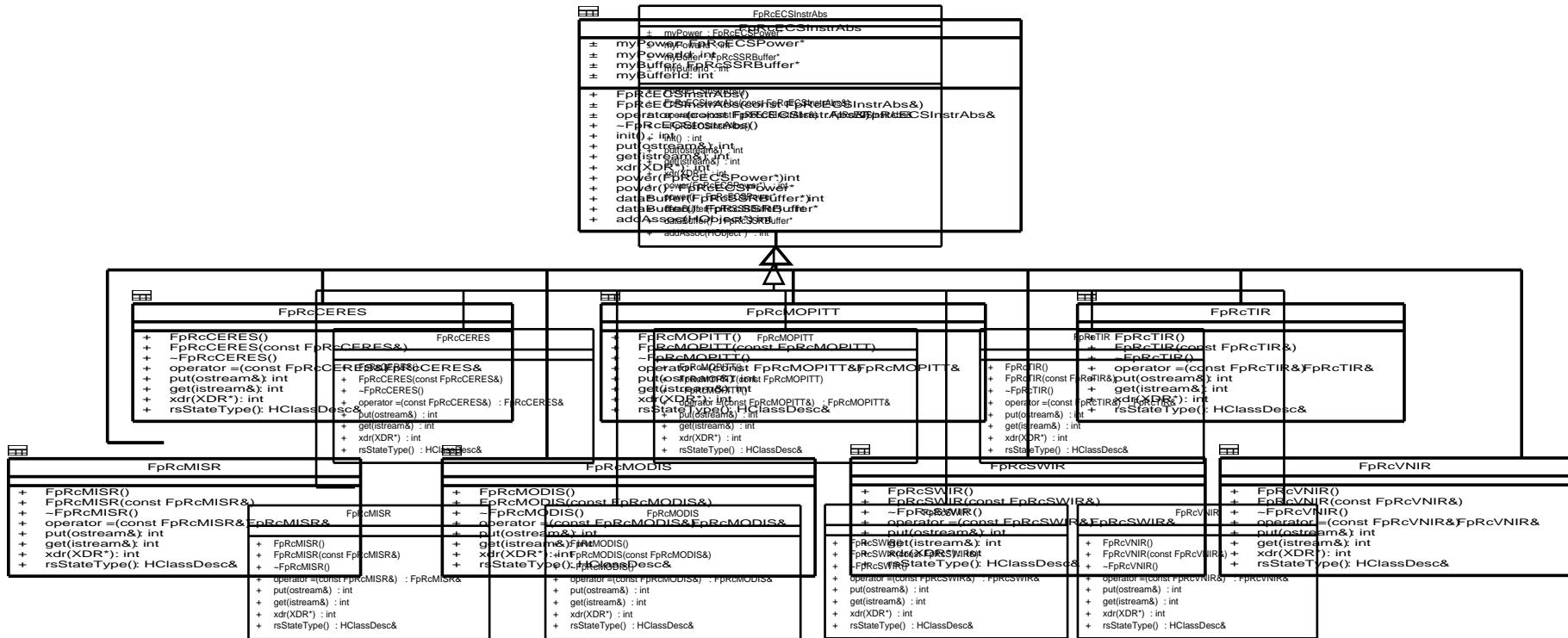
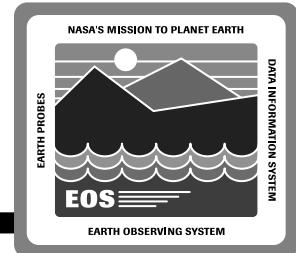
## Resources Include Mission Planning Domain Modeling

- Subscribable, e.g., CERES, MODIS, MISR, MOPIIT, ASTER
- Consumable, e.g., power subsystem, SSR buffers
- Informational, e.g., TDRSS and AM1 spacecraft, WOTS, GN, DSN ground stations

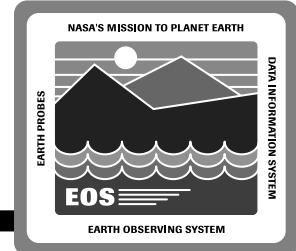
## Resources Contain State Through Time

- Instruments contain modes/configurations of operation
- Consumable resources contain values through time
  - e.g., power available, solid state recorder pointer positions
- EOS spacecraft contain orbit events
- TDRSS and ground stations contain visibility periods
- All resources can have constraint states, e.g. power exceeded

# Instrument Resources Object Model



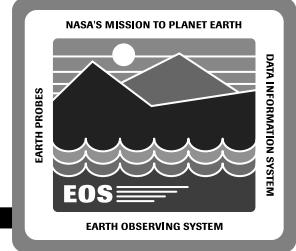
# Resources and States Design (cont.)



**Derived ECS Specific Resource Classes Contain Added Behavior**

- Inter-resource associations
  - Instruments with S/C subsystems (power, SSR buffers)
- High gain antenna slew rate determination algorithms
- Solid state recorder (SSR) buffer size and pointer position limits
- Power subsystem wattage usage limits

**Considerable Amount of Resource and State Code Obtained From Delphi**



# Activities and Plans

**Activities are Resource Configurations for a Specified Time Period**

- e.g., MODIS will perform a night imaging activity for 2 hours

**Activities Have Associated Activity Definitions Specifying the Commands that Caused the Configuration**

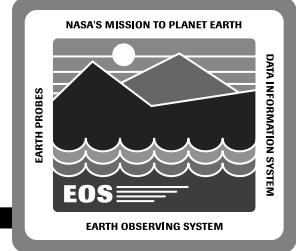
**Within the Resource Model**

- Scheduling activities cause resource state changes
- Constraint violations are identified during activity scheduling

**Resource Model manages pool of activities**

**Plans are Objects Representing a Collection of Activities Scheduled Against Resources Over Time**

**Multiple Plans Exist Simultaneously in Resource Model**



# Schedulable Resources

Certain Resources in Resource Model can be Scheduled

- Instruments: CERES, MODIS, MISR, MOPITT, ASTER
- High gain antenna, Omni, Direct Access System for communication contact scheduling

Activities Scheduled Against Schedulable Resources

Non-schedulableResources Provide Needed State Information

- AM1 S/C - orbit events, TDRSS S/C - availability

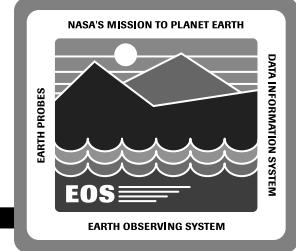
Design Includes Schedulable Resource Objects Containing Behavior for

- Determining constraint violations
- Creating resource states as a result of activity allocation

Extensible to Handle Resource Specific Constraint Checking

- High gain antenna slew rate constraint check

# Client Interface and Messages Design



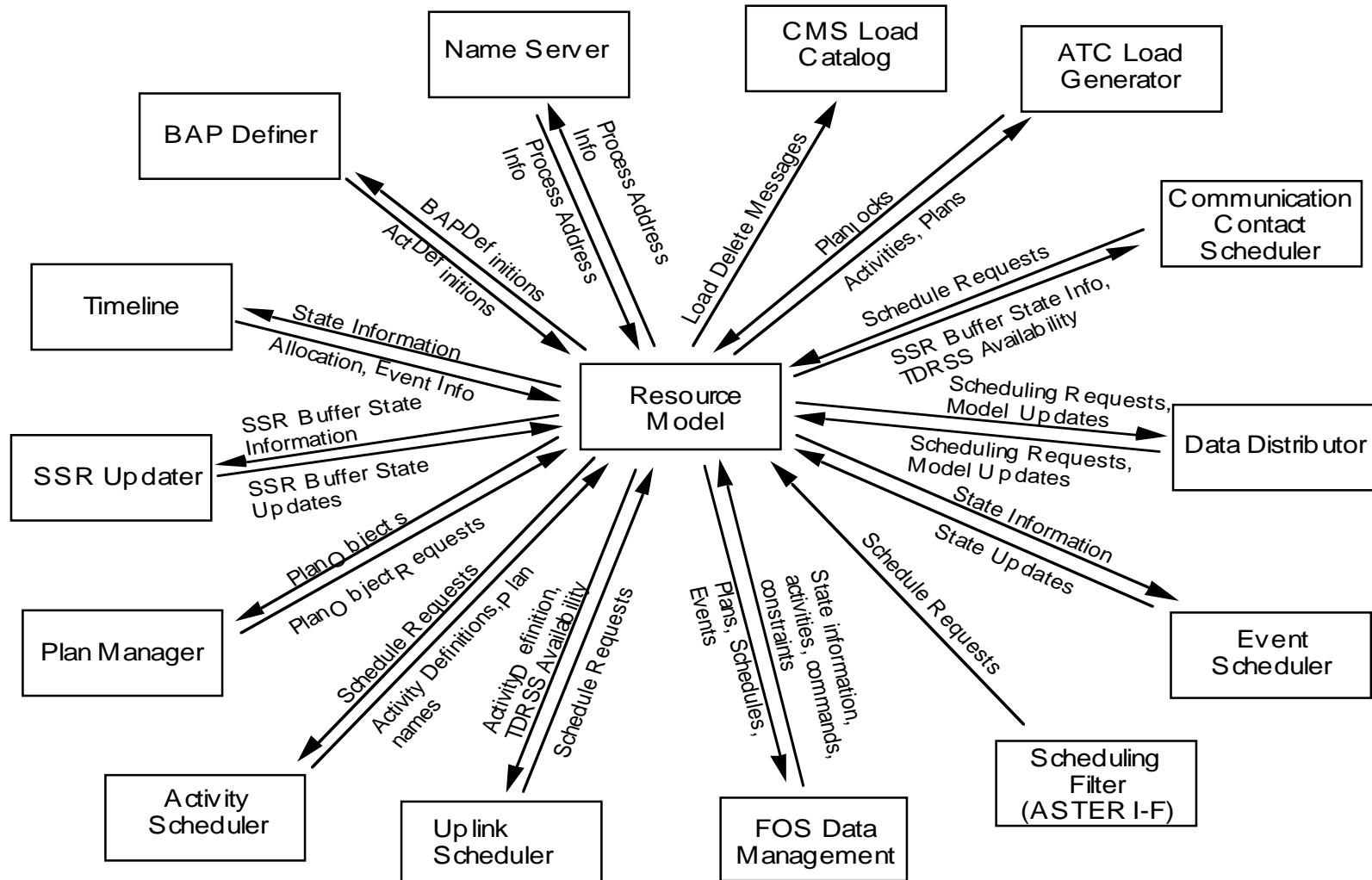
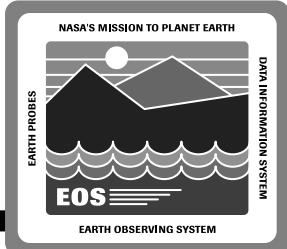
## Interface Handles Messages From Resource Model Clients

- Clients include all P&S tools except activity, BAP and constraint definer configuration Tools

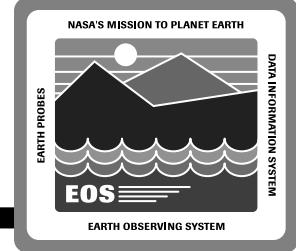
## Resource Model Server Interface Consists of Client Requests For

- Data from Resource Model (resources, activities etc.)
- Modeling data modification
  - Plan creates, deletes, access updates
  - Activity scheduling, unscheduling, resource state update
- Data storage and retrieval from FOS database
  - Opening, saving plans
- Notification when modeling data changes
  - Timeline request for state updates for display

# Resource Model Clients



# Client Interface and Messages Design (cont.)



**Design Consists of a Server Object, Client Object and Messages Passed**

- Large portion of interface obtained from Delphi

**Resource Model Client Catalog Keeps Track of Clients**

- Allows any number of client processes
- Keeps track of clients interested in model updates

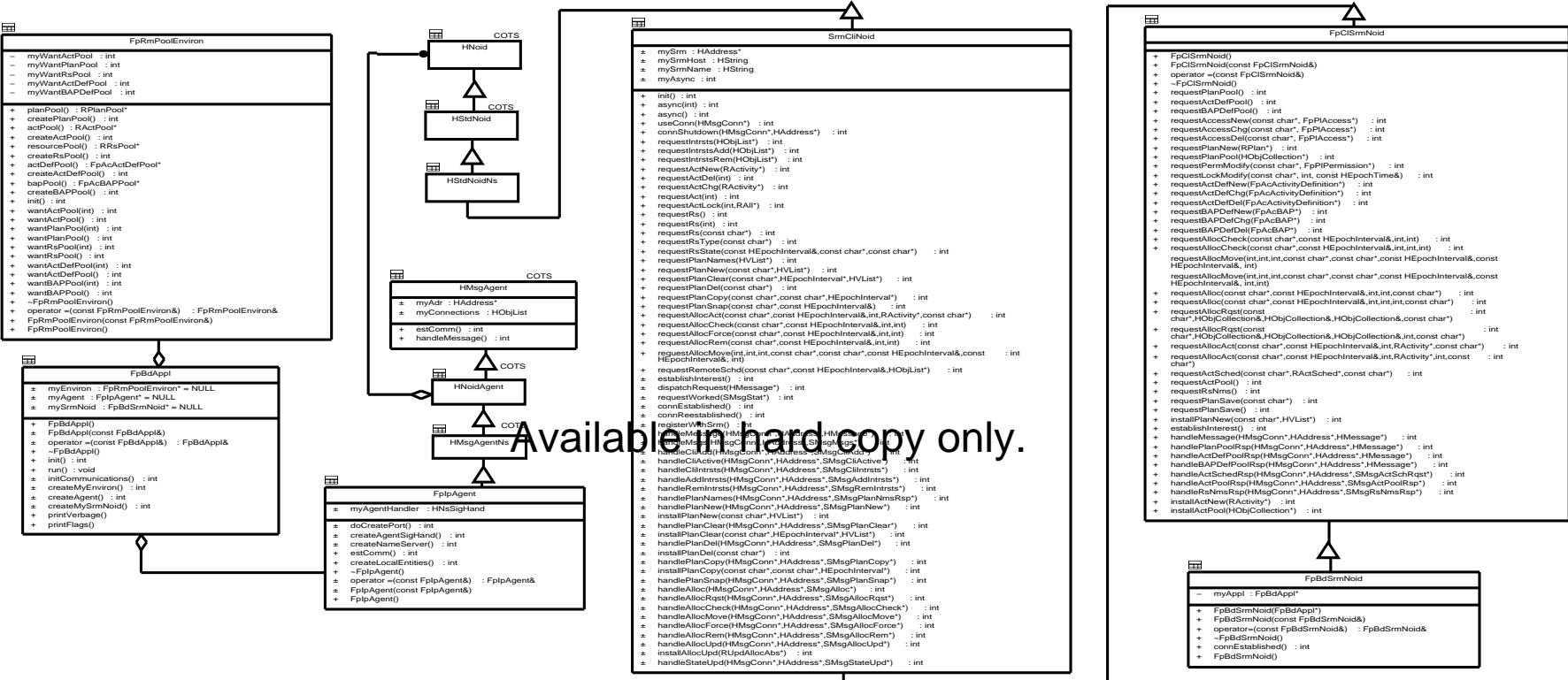
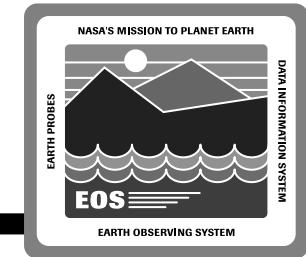
**Client Interface Object Reused Among all Client Tools**

- Single “plug-in” object to interface with the resource model

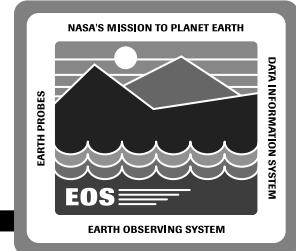
**Messages Containing Client Request Passed via IPC**

- Resource Model receives message, processes it, dispatches Response back to client

# Sample Resource Model Client Object Model



# Data Distributor Design



## Process to Distribute Resource Model Updates Throughout the System

- Sending scheduling data between Resource Models
- Geographically distributed IST's and ICC's
- Heterogeneous network of major UNIX platforms (SUN, DEC, SGI, HP, IBM)

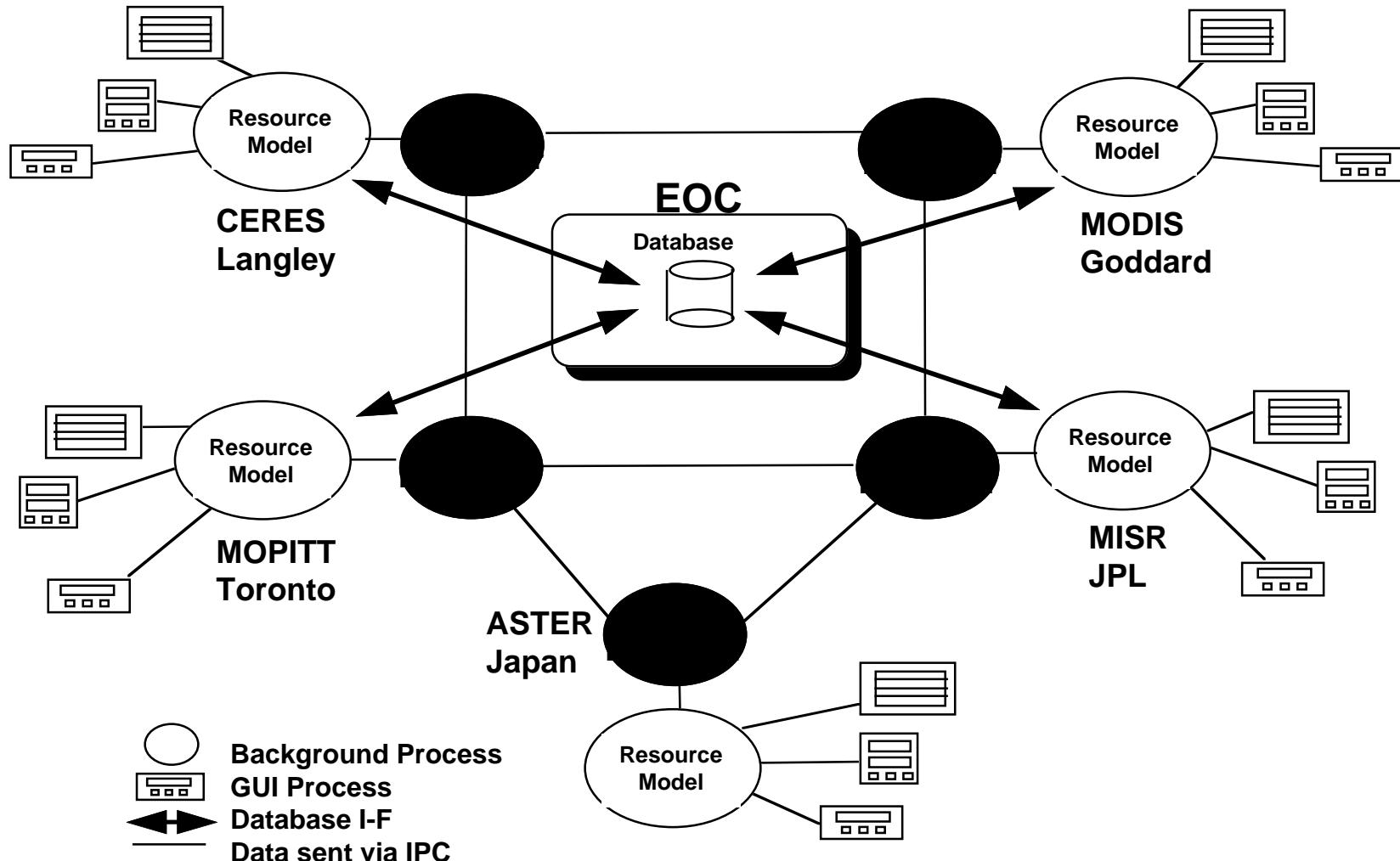
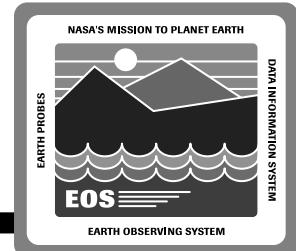
## P&S Session Will Run Resource Model and Companion Data Distributor

- Resource Model saves to database propagated by Data Distributor
  - Examples include plan saves, new BAP definitions

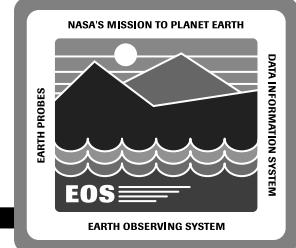
## Resource Model Gets Initial Data From FOS Database

Resource Models Kept Concurrent by Updates From Data Distributors

# Data Distribution Diagram



# Data Distributor Design (cont.)



**Based on Heritage Design Used on Other Project**

- DOD program had 60-100 users

**Improvement Over previous Designs**

- Previous design caused performance problem

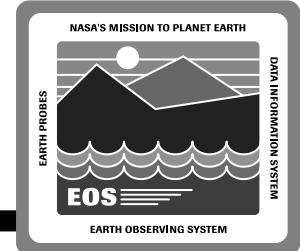
**Resource Model free from Distribution Duties to Other Resource Models**

- Client tool processes get quicker response

**Unrestricted Sistribution Architecture**

- Extensible to many users

# DMS Interface



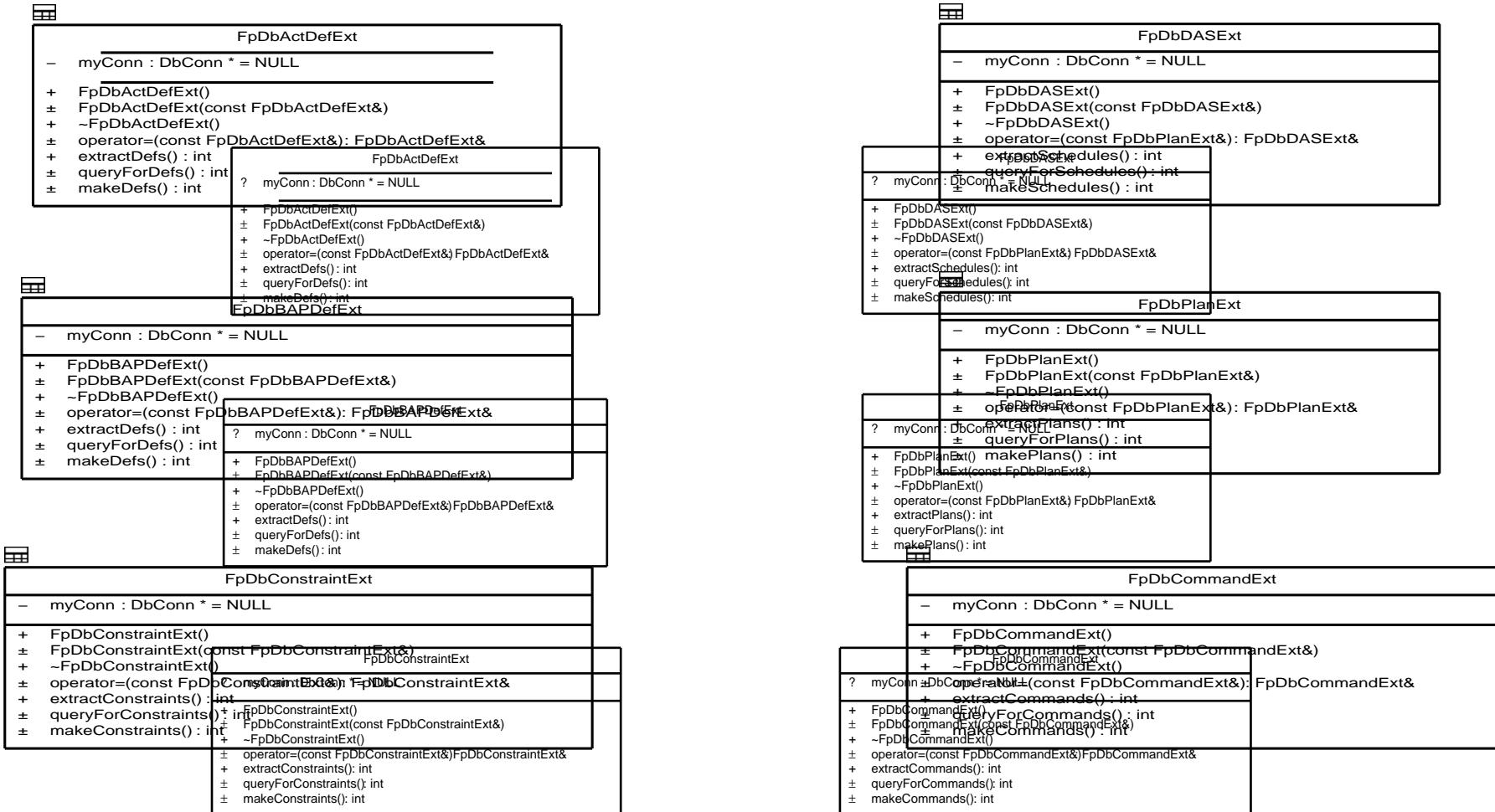
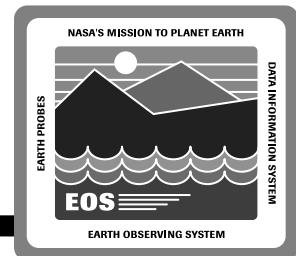
## Interface Between P&S Processes and Database Management Subsystem

- Allows P&S processes to store, retrieve, modify persistent data
- Data stored in configuration files and tabular format

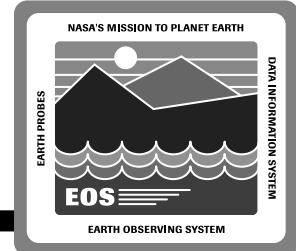
## Design Includes

- Configuration file interface inherited from Delphi base class
  - Delphi layer provides basic file open, setup, parsing
- Table data access using extractor and updater objects
  - P&S processes choose extractors and updaters needed
  - Provides modularity
- Basic database connection and access using *DBTools* COTS

# DMS Interface Object Model



# FUI Interface



**Interface Between P&S GUI Processes and FOS User Interface**

**Allows Integration of P&S Tools Into FUI Toolkit**

**P&S Tools Behave Similarly to All FOS Tools**

- Handles toolkit room and window tiling capability

**From User Perspective Integration is Seamless**

**Simple, Single Class Interface Added to P&S Processes**

- Plugging in one class will integrate P&S tools

# FUI Interface Object Model

